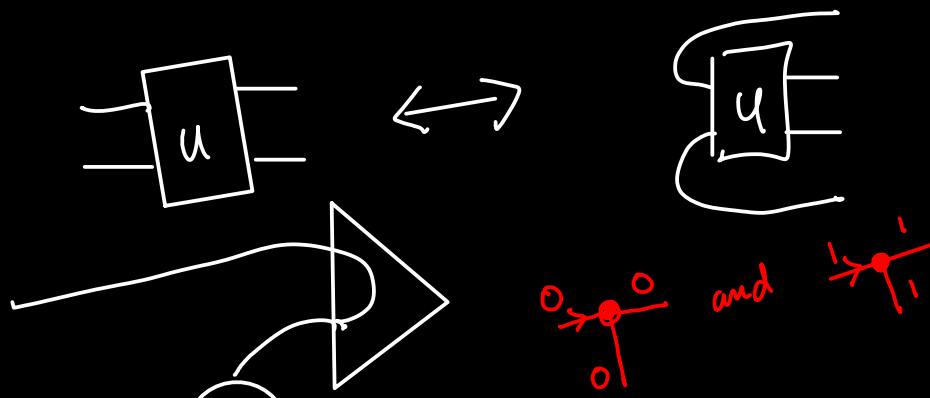


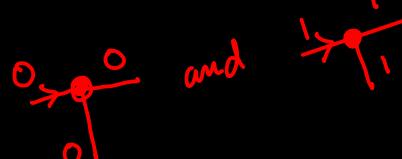
- What's next? (S. Clark)

Jacob.Biamonte@comlab.ox.ac.uk

Maps \leftrightarrow States



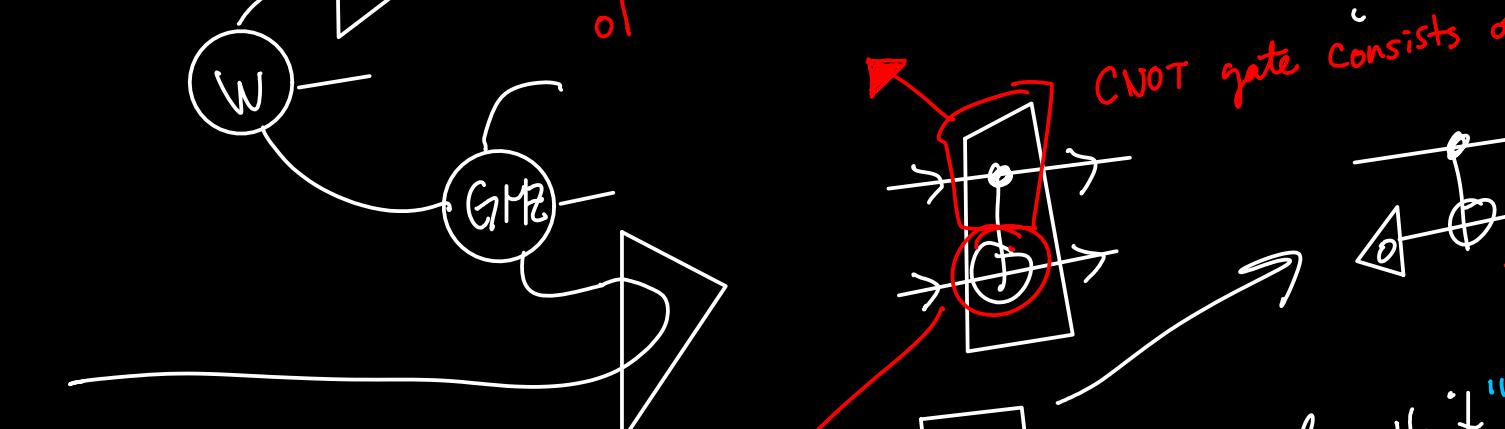
and



$$\mathcal{M} = \sum_i |ii\rangle$$

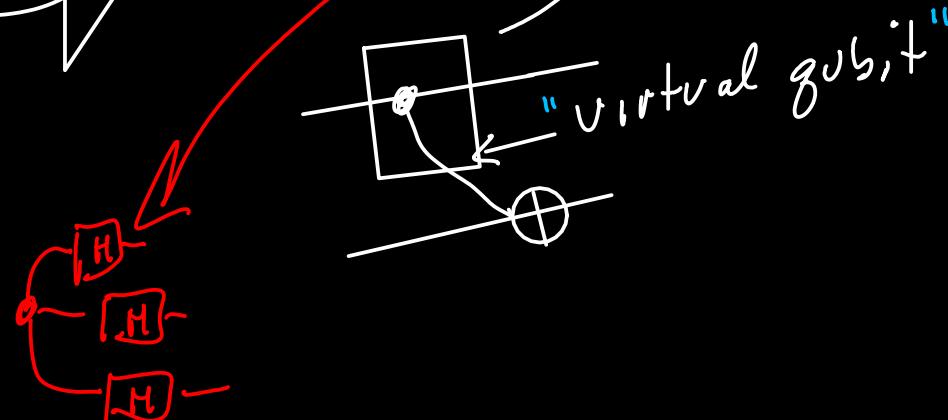
$$\mathcal{C} = \sum_i \langle ii| \langle ii|$$

CNOT gate consists of two sub-parts.



$|0\rangle \rightarrow |00\rangle$
 $|1\rangle \rightarrow |11\rangle$

the black-dot
is the "copy"



Under bra-ket duality, we can now think of "universal sets of states", as compared to "universal sets of gates", in the standard circuit model

Given these two GHZ-class states, we can "bend wires" to construct a logical CNOT-gate.

Each sub-dot is again a 0/1 or +/- copy machine

$$C = \sum_i \langle i | i \rangle$$

$$M = \sum_i |i\rangle \langle i|$$

$$|0\rangle \rightarrow |00\rangle$$

$$|1\rangle \rightarrow |11\rangle$$

$$|+\rangle \rightarrow |++\rangle$$

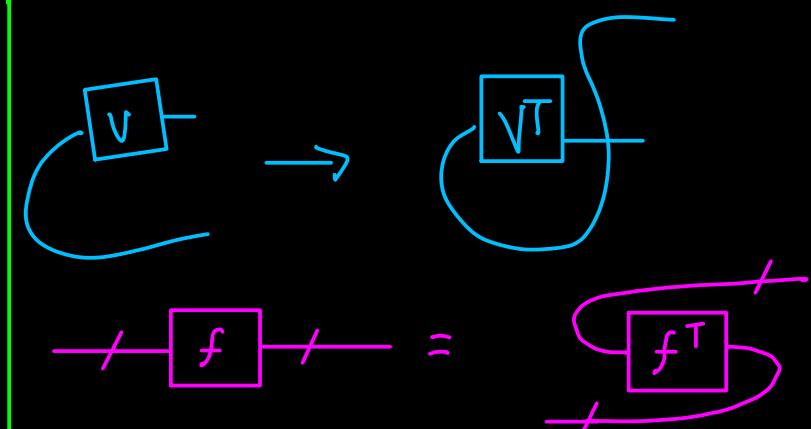
$$|- \rangle \rightarrow |--\rangle$$

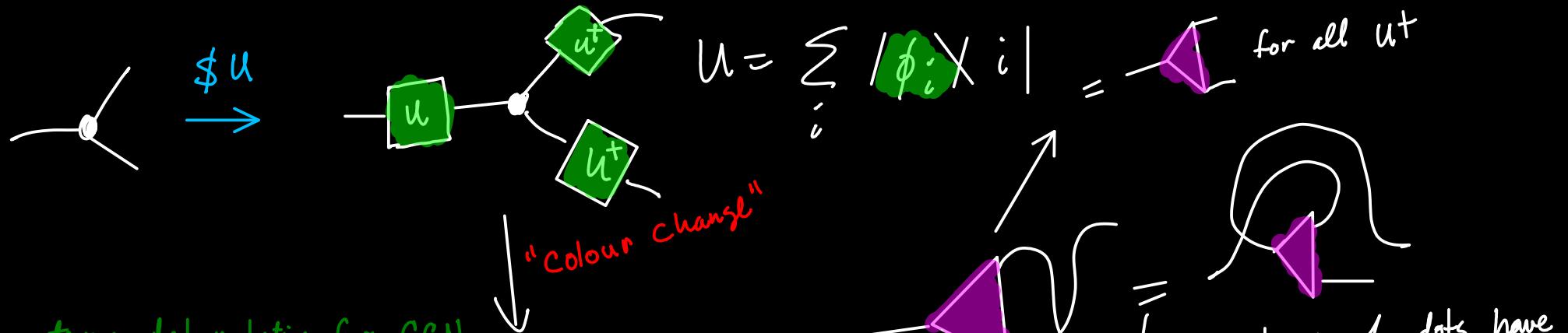
compact structure for black-dot is +.

Diagrammatic Bell States

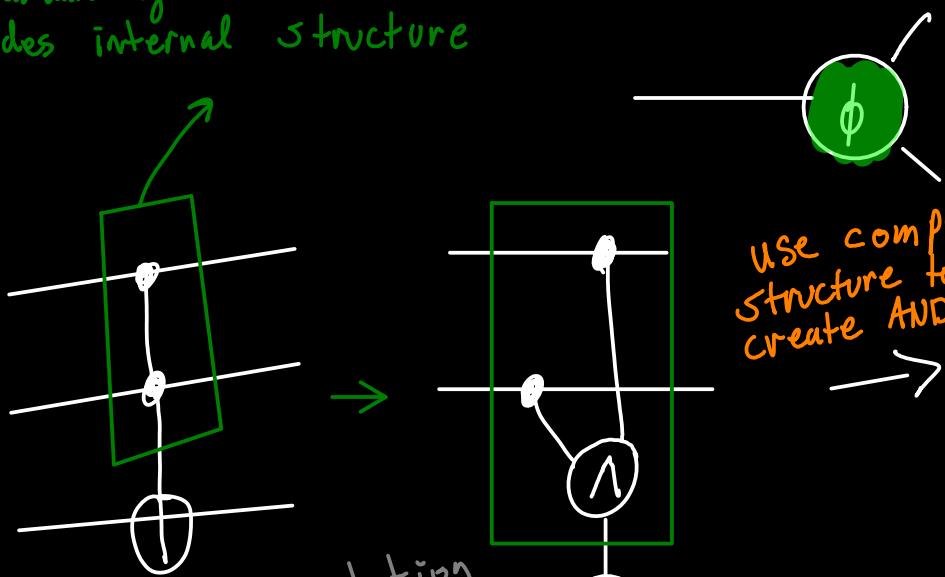
		$ 00\rangle + 11\rangle$
		$ 01\rangle + 10\rangle$
		$ 00\rangle - 11\rangle$
		$ 01\rangle - 10\rangle$

Bending wires to take transpose

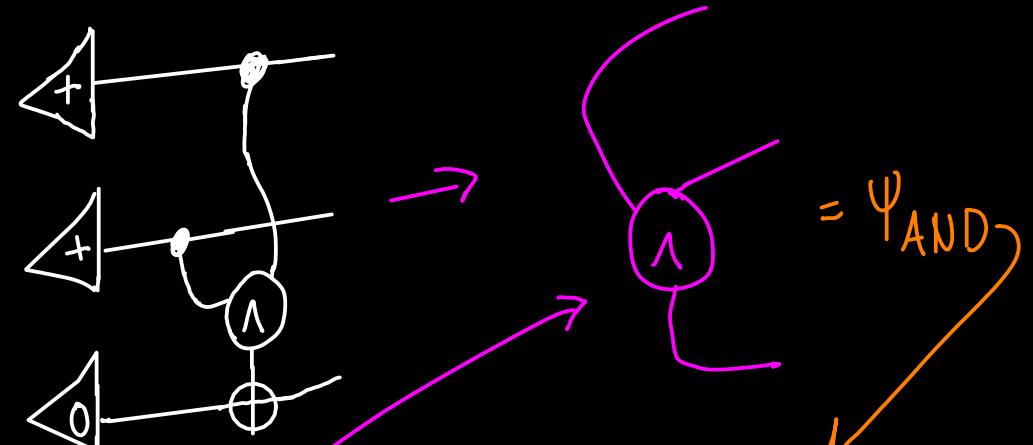
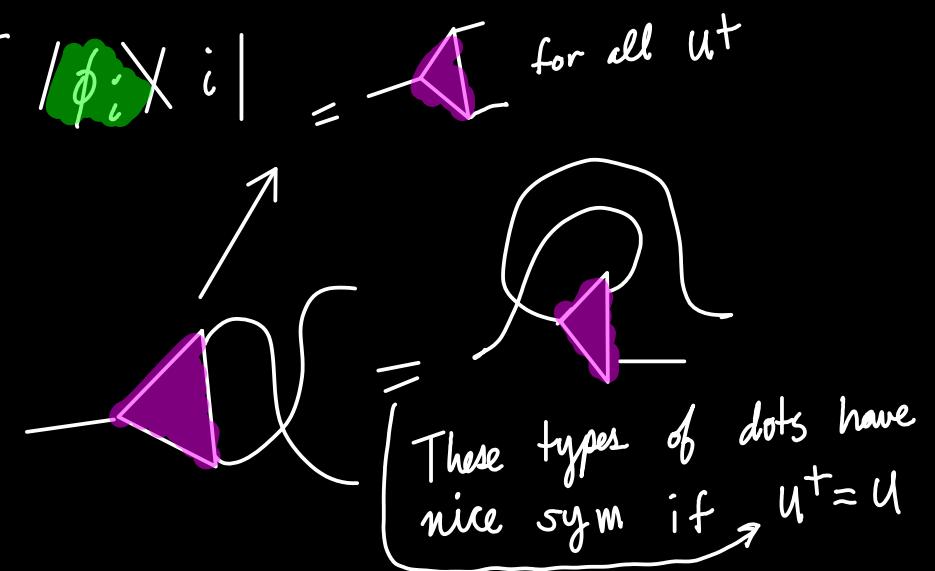
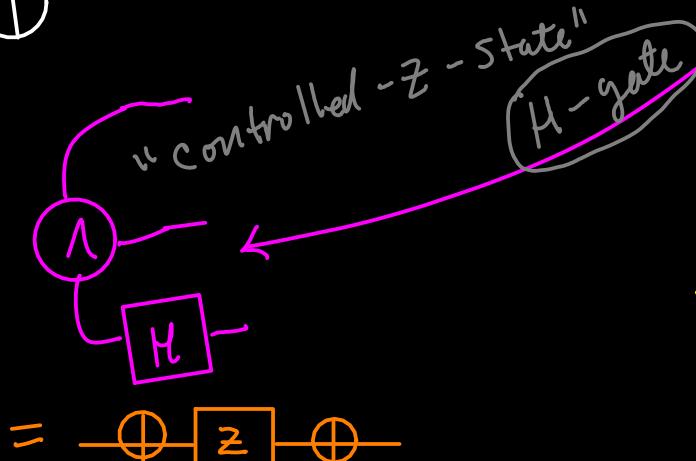
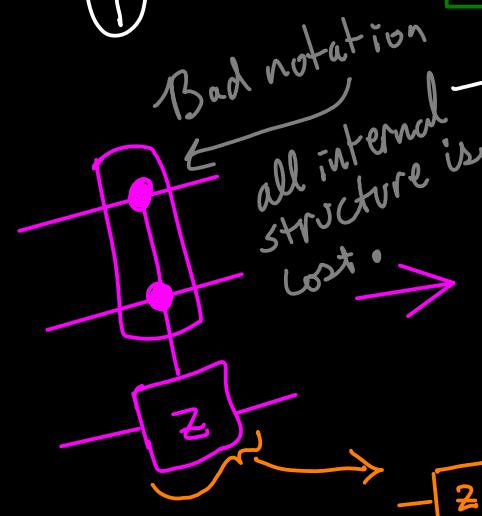




Standard gate-model notation for CCN
hides internal structure



use compact
structure to
create AND-state

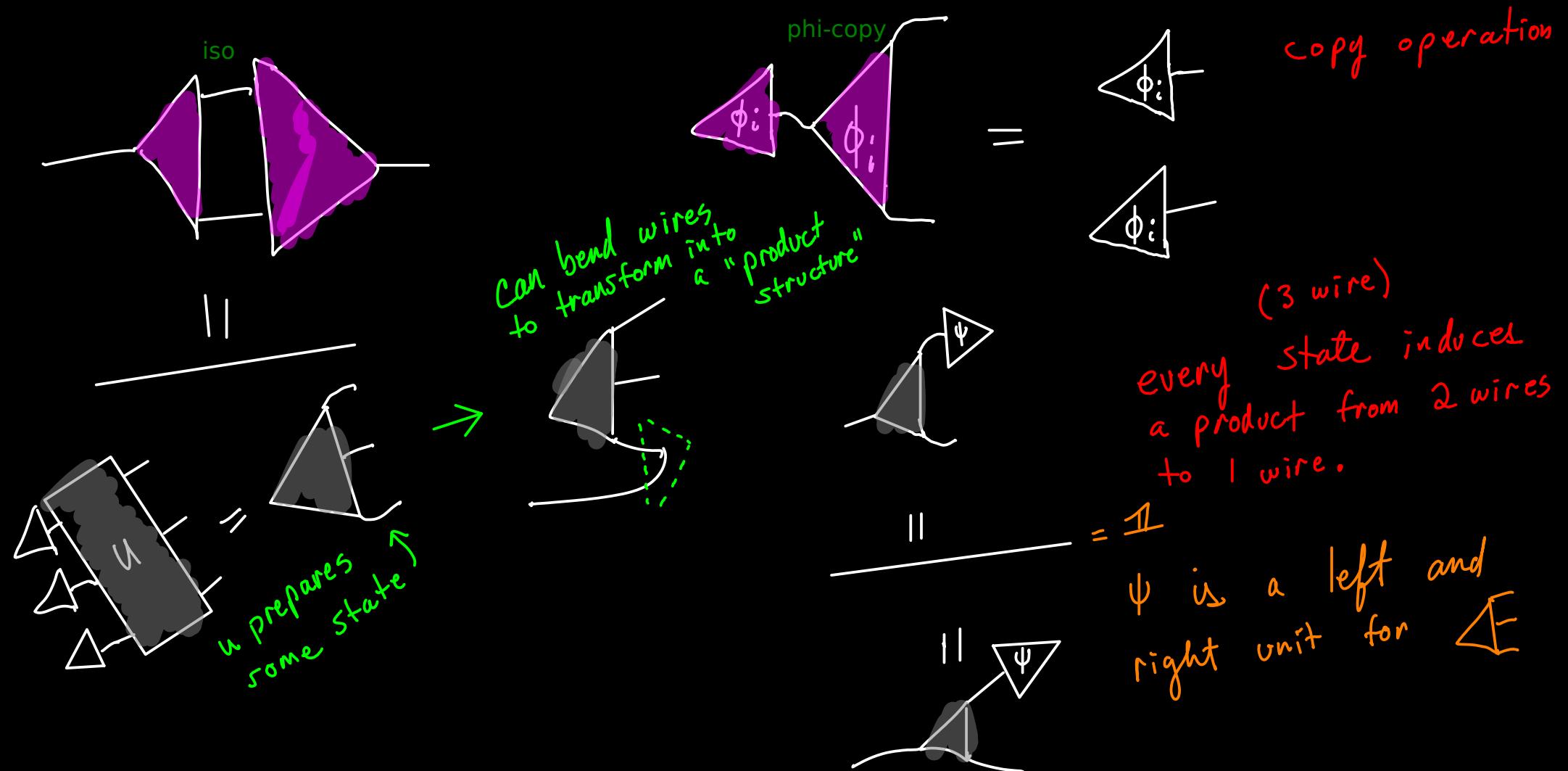
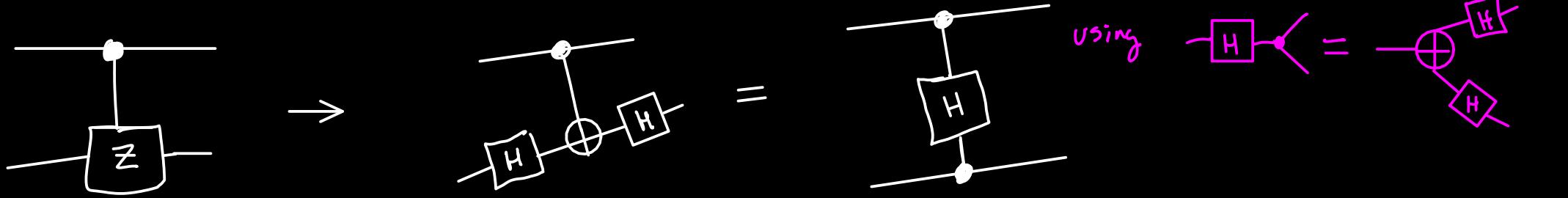


$$|000\rangle + |010\rangle + |100\rangle$$

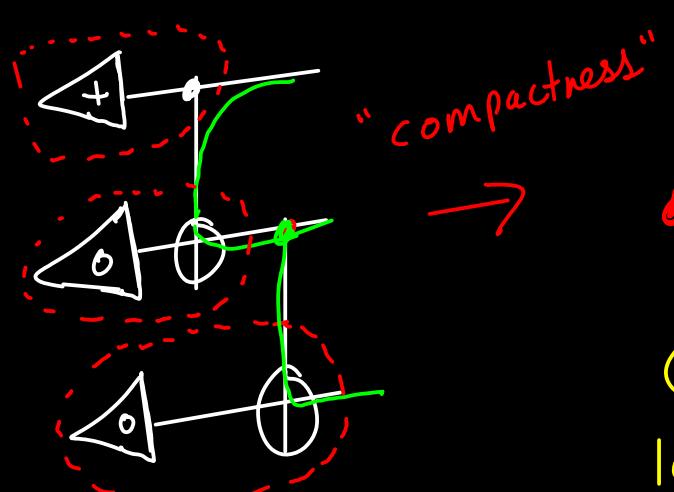
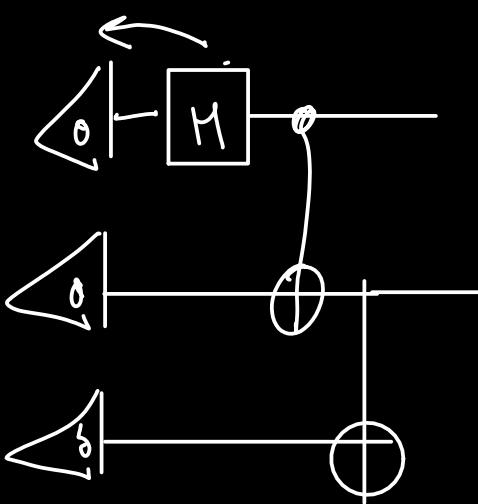
↑
sym on inputs.

$$|111\rangle = \Psi_{\text{AND}}$$

(we also use Ψ_L)

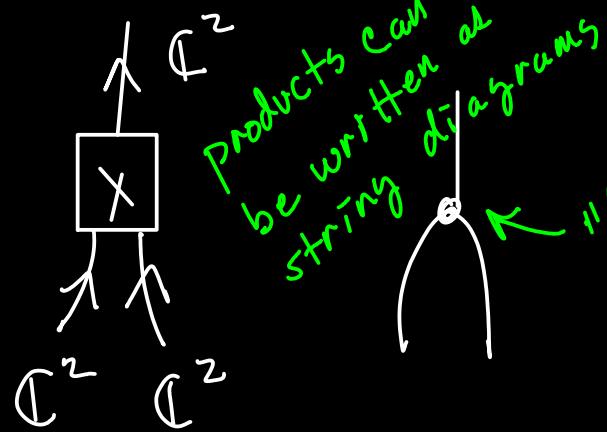


States induce products, and products have units
this unit is some state ψ



GHZ-state
 $|000\rangle + |111\rangle$

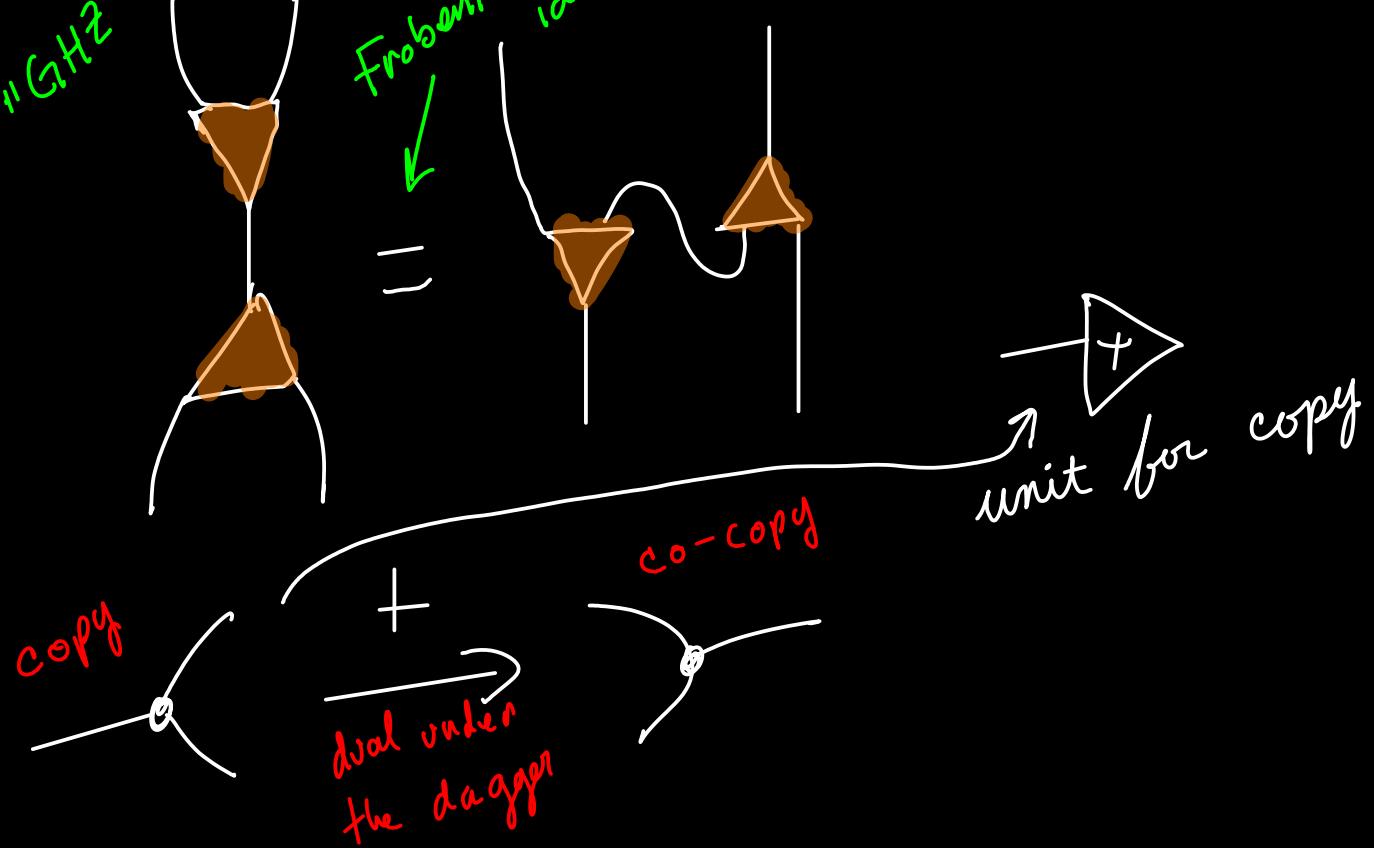
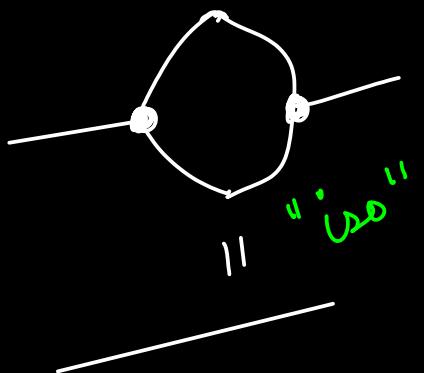
copy
 $|000\rangle|0\rangle + |111\rangle|1\rangle$



"GHZ-product"

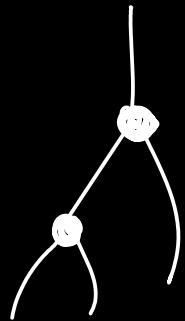
Frobenius identity

The phi-dots we consider are Frobenius with units $U|+\rangle$, etc.

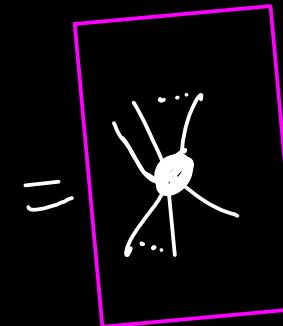
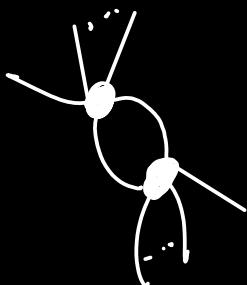
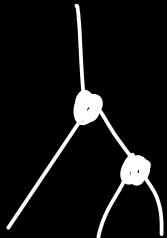


$(\mathcal{H}, \otimes, 1)$

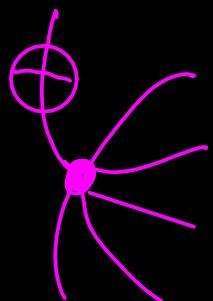
The monoid of Hilbert space



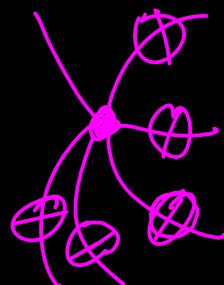
=



stabiliser



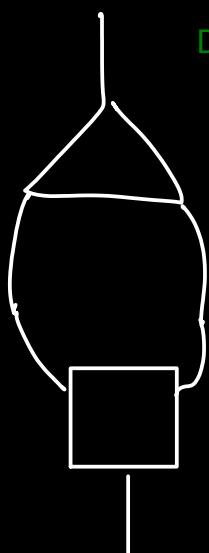
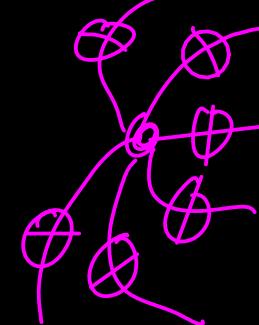
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from

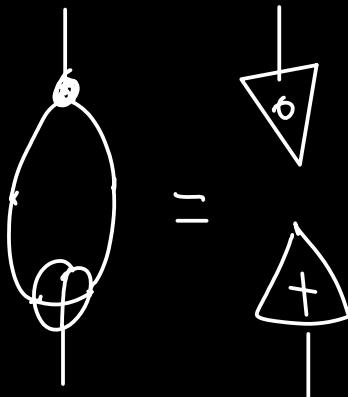


=



Dot's interact: sometimes this can make calculations simpler

= ?



=

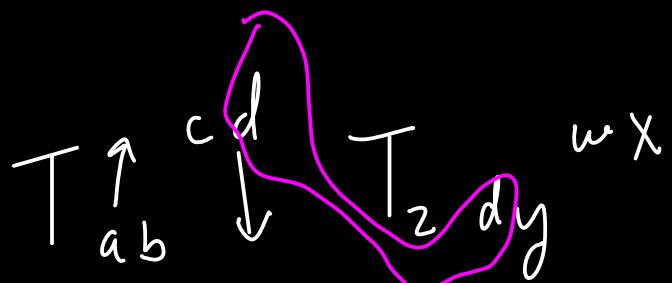
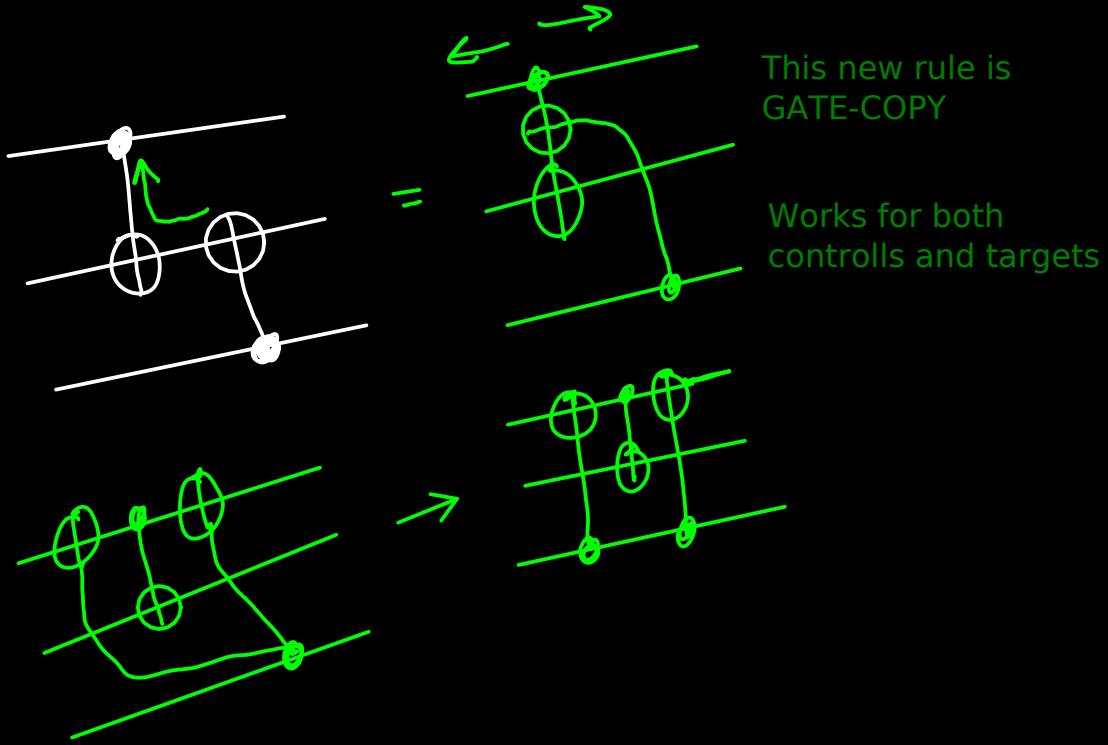
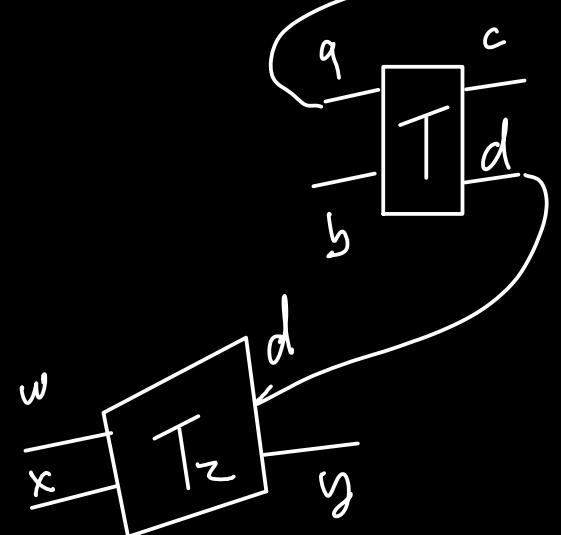
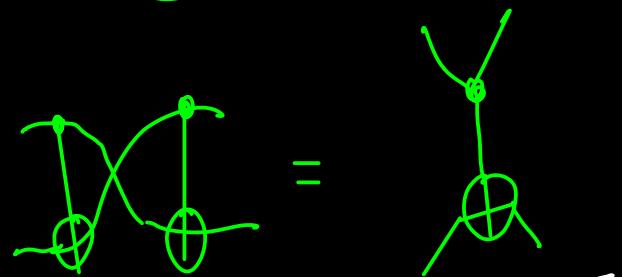
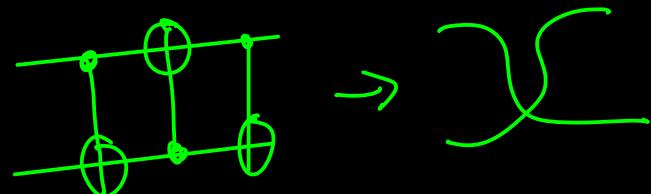
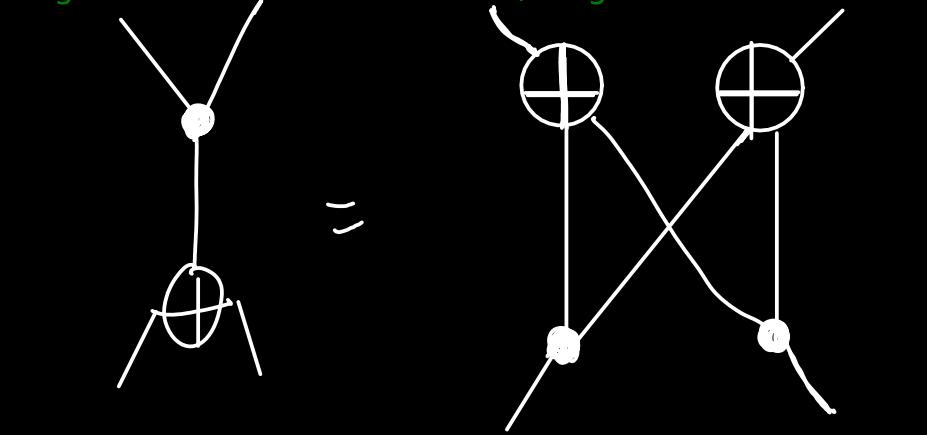


Unit for plus-dot



Unit for black-dot

Bi-algebra laws from def of SWAP/CN gates



We have been considering toy models and talking about Categorical Quantum Circuits, but really we have been talking about Tensors at the same time!

